

New Jersey Drug and Alcohol
Abuse Treatment

**Substance Abuse Overview
2003
Essex County**

New Jersey Department of Human Services

Prepared by:
Division of Addiction Services
Management Information Systems
Trenton, New Jersey

James E. McGreevey
Governor

James M. Davy
Commissioner

July 2004



State of New Jersey
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES
DIVISION OF ADDICTION SERVICES
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JAMES E. MCGREEVEY
Governor

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James M. Davy
Commissioner

July 2004

Dear Colleague:

This ***Substance Abuse Overview*** provides statistics and social indicators related to substance abuse and substance abuse treatment in your county. In 2003 there were more than 53,000 treatment admissions reported to the New Jersey Department of Human Services. These reports were submitted on the paper forms of the Drug Abuse Data System (ADADS) and the web-based NJ Substance Abuse Monitoring System (NJ-SAMS) which began operations in October, 2002. NJ-SAMS

The Overview includes:

- State Totals for Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions for 2003.
- County Totals for Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions for 2003.
- Selected Social and Health Indicators for Your County.
- County Share of Substance Abuse Admissions by Primary Drug.
- Distribution of Substance Abuse Admissions by Primary Drug within County.
- Substance Abuse Admissions by Municipality and Primary Drug
- Treatment Admissions by Municipality of Residence, Primary Drug and Age.
- Estimated Number of People in Need of Treatment by County and Drug Type.

Dr. Abate Mammo prepared the need for treatment estimates and Dr. Yohannes Hailu compiled the social and health indicators.

If you have any questions about the data or participation in NJ-SAMS you may contact the Management Information Systems Unit by email at charles.crowley@doh.state.nj.us or by telephone at (609) 633-2175.

Sincerely,

Charles J. Crowley
Coordinator,
Systems Analysis & Development

New Jersey Alcohol and Drug Abuse Data System

Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions

State Totals

Admissions: 1/1/2003 - 12/31/2003

Primary Drug

Alcohol	14,900	28%
Heroin	26,224	49%
Intravenous	10,182	19%
Cocaine	5,477	10%
Smoked	3,511	7%
Marijuana	5,964	11%
Other Drugs	969	2%

Treatment Setting

Couns/Coord-I/R	13	0%
Hosp Detox/IMU	9,863	18%
Residential Detox	4,721	9%
Short-Term Residential	5,462	10%
Therapeutic Community	3,502	6%
Extended Care/Halfway House	1,156	2%
Outpatient Care	12,255	23%
Outpatient Methadone Maint.	6,097	11%
Intensive Outpatient	7,253	13%
Outpatient Detox	3,505	7%

Sex

Male	37,395	69%
Female	16,472	31%

Race/Ethnicity

White	27,722	51%
Black	16,728	31%
Hispanic	7,478	14%
Other	745	1%
Not Assessed	1,226	2%

Age at Admission

Under 18	2,642	5%
18-20	3,253	6%
21-24	6,057	11%
25-29	6,306	12%
30-34	7,911	15%
35-44	17,945	33%
45-54	8,068	15%
55 and over	1,689	3%
Unknown	18	0%

Employment Status

Unemployed/Not in Labor Force	35,835	66%
Employed Full/Part Time	14,399	27%
Not Assessed	3,634	7%

Health Insurance at Admission*

No Insurance	32,402	60%
Public Insurance	8,330	15%
Private Insurance	8,413	16%
Other/Unknown	4,945	9%

Month of Admission

January	4,874	9%	May	4,564	8%
February	4,011	7%	June	4,493	8%
March	4,802	9%	July	4,897	9%
April	4,610	9%	August	4,496	8%

Legal Problem*

None	28,705	53%
Probation/Parole	13,858	26%
DWI License Susp.	3,012	6%
Other	10,993	20%

Referral Source

Self-referral	22,115	41%
Family/Friend	3,997	7%
Social Agency	14,397	27%
Criminal Justice	10,786	20%
IDRC	2,070	4%

Any Prior Treatment

34,446	64%
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Methadone Planned in Treatment

10,756	20%
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Smoke Tobacco (Yes)

40,922	76%
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Clients Treated in Their County of Residence

30,644	57%
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Completed High School

31,893	59%
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Not Assessed

3,589	7%
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County of Residence

Atlantic	2,195	4%
Bergen	3,280	6%
Burlington	1,309	2%
Camden	3,542	7%
Cape May	925	2%
Cumberland	1,416	3%
Essex	8,940	17%
Gloucester	1,503	3%
Hudson	4,133	8%
Hunterdon	725	1%
Mercer	1,827	3%
Middlesex	2,977	6%
Monmouth	3,981	7%
Morris	2,038	4%
Ocean	3,079	6%
Passaic	3,468	6%
Salem	482	1%
Somerset	1,136	2%
Sussex	753	1%
Union	3,838	7%
Warren	810	2%
Other	1,332	2%

Total Admissions = 53,908

*Totals greater than 100% because of multiple responses.

New Jersey Alcohol and Drug Abuse Data System
Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions
1/1/2003 - 12/31/2003

Essex
County Code 07

Primary Drug

Alcohol	939	11%
Heroin	6,723	75%
Intravenous Heroin	1,511	17%
Cocaine	593	7%
Smoked Cocaine	411	5%
Marijuana	626	7%
Other Drugs	52	1%

Treatment Setting

Couns/Coord-I/R	0	0%
Hosp Detox/IMU	3,372	38%
Residential Detox	456	5%
Short-Term Residential	481	5%
Therapeutic Community	477	5%
Extended Care/Halfway House	155	2%
Outpatient Care	1,093	12%
Outpatient Methadone Maint.	1,021	11%
Intensive Outpatient	618	7%
Outpatient Detox	1,267	14%

Sex

Male	5,713	64%
Female	3,220	36%

Race/Ethnicity

White	1,527	17%
Black	5,852	65%
Hispanic	1,289	14%
Other	159	2%
Not Assessed	109	1%

Age at Admission

Under 18	207	2%
18-20	205	2%
21-24	428	5%
25-29	794	9%
30-34	1,598	18%
35-44	3,862	43%
45-54	1,597	18%
55 and over	246	3%

Employment Status

Unemployed/Not in Labor Force	7,403	83%
Employed Full/Part Time	1,166	13%
Not Assessed	370	4%

Legal Problem*

None	6,257	70%
Probation/Parole	1,373	15%
DWI License Susp.	110	1%
Other	1,397	16%

Referral Source

Self-referral	4,802	54%
Family/Friend	868	10%
Social Agency	2,155	24%
Criminal Justice	1,060	12%
IDRC	38	0%

Any Prior Treatment

6,405	72%
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Smoke Tobacco (Yes)

7,448	83%
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Completed High School

5,034	56%
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Not Assessed	352	4%
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**Methadone Planned
in Treatment**

2,681	30%
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Health Insurance at Admission*

No Insurance	5,903	66%
Public Insurance	2,221	25%
Private Insurance	628	7%
Other/Unknown	297	3%

**Patients Treated in Their
County of Residence**

5,786	65%
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Month of Admission

January	847	9%
February	650	7%
March	794	9%
April	766	9%
May	786	9%
June	738	8%
July	814	9%
August	706	8%
September	745	8%
October	799	9%
November	635	7%
December	660	7%

Total Admissions = 8,940

**Totals greater than 100% because of multiple responses.*

Essex County: Selected Social and Health Indicators			
General Risk Factors by Domain	State	County	County/State Ratio
Community Environment:			
• Children below poverty (%), 1997	14.80	27.00	1.82
• Voter participation (%), 2000	70.00	61.00	0.87
• Violent crime rate / 1,000, 2000	3.80	10.50	2.76
Family Structure: Rates/1,000 population			
• Domestic violence rate, 2000	9.23	7.18	0.78
• Teenage birth rate, 1997	35.00	59.00	1.69
• Child abuse/neglect referrals rate, 1998	20.20	35.70	1.77
School Involvement:			
• Dropouts (% HS enrollment), 1994-95	4.20	5.90	1.40
• Adults not high school graduates %, 1990	23.30	29.90	1.28
• Grade Eight Proficiency Assessment Index, 1999	0.755	0.705	0.93
Individual / Peer Behaviors: Under 18 years old (Rate / 1,000)			
• Juvenile drug arrest rate, 2000	3.87	5.73	1.48
• Juvenile DUI arrest rate, 2000	0.19	0.05	0.25
Other Health Indicators: Rate / 100,000 population			
• Drug abuse treatment admission rates, 2003	437.70	1004.00	2.29
• Alcohol abuse treatment admission rates, 2003	167.96	117.92	0.70
• IDU risk AIDS case rates, 2001	119.00	441.00	3.45
• Cirrhosis of liver hospital admission rates	20.70	28.00	1.35
• Alcohol related mortality rates, 1998	5.20	8.40	1.62
• Drug related mortality rates, 1998	8.70	16.70	1.92
• Motor vehicle injury death rates, 1998	9.30	9.90	1.06
• Unintentional injury death rates, 1998	24.70	34.40	1.39
• Suicide rates, 1998	7.10	6.80	0.96
• Homicide rates, 1998	4.00	11.70	2.93

Age-adjusted Cancer Incidence by Gender, Essex County – 1986-1996 ¹				
	Male		Female	
	Essex	New Jersey	Essex	New Jersey
Lung Cancer Rate ²				
• White	73.5	83.0	39.0	43.9
• Black	132.0	114.8	44.7	42.5
Oral Cancer Rate ²				
• White	14.0	13.4	6.1	5.7
• Black	30.4	22.8	8.9	6.7
Bladder Cancer Rate ²				
• White	35.3	38.0	9.6	9.7
• Black	14.8	15.8	5.5	6.1
1 Incidence rates per 100,000 population, age adjusted to the 1970 population.				
2 Average annual rate				

Essex County

Alcohol, Tobacco, & Other Drug (ATOD) Use by New Jersey Middle School Students, 2001		
Annual Prevalence	New Jersey Percent	Essex County Percent
• Cigarettes	12.3	12.9
• Alcohol	30.7	25.1
• Marijuana	4.7	3.9
• Inhalants	4.7	4.3
• Heroin	0.4	0.4
• Any Other Drugs	1.9	4.0

Risk Factor Scale Scores – Middle School Survey, 2001		
Selected Risk Factors by Domain	New Jersey	Essex County
Community Domain:		
• Low Neighborhood Attachment	48	58
• Community Transitions and Mobility	51	56
• Perceived Availability of Drugs and Firearms	28	27
Family Domain:		
• Poor Family Supervision	46	46
• Parental Attitudes Favorable toward ATOD Use	40	41
School Domain:		
• Poor Academic Performance	51	59
• Low School Commitment	49	43
Peer – Individual Domain:		
• Friends' Use of Drugs	35	35
• Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	54	53
• Low Perceived Risk of Drug use	33	43

Protective Factor Scale Scores – Middle School Survey, 2001		
Selected Protective Factors by Domain	New Jersey	Essex County
Community Domain:		
• Community Rewards for Pro-social Involvement	49	47
Family Domain:		
• Family Attachment	55	49
• Family Rewards for Pro-social Involvement	57	55
School Domain:		
• School Opportunities for Pro-social Involvement	54	56
• School Rewards for Pro-social Involvement	48	43
Peer – individual Domain		
• Social Skills	56	51
• Belief in the Moral Order	53	48

**County Share of Substance Abuse Admissions by County and Primary Drug,
2003 NJ Resident Admissions**

County of Residence	Primary Drug										County Total	
	Alcohol		Cocaine		Heroin		Marijuana		Others			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	641	4.4	160	3.0	1044	4.3	213	3.6	129	6.3	2187	4.2
Bergen	1327	9.1	426	7.9	1051	4.3	330	5.6	146	7.1	3280	6.3
Burlington	561	3.9	168	3.1	317	1.3	156	2.6	107	5.2	1309	2.5
Camden	1101	7.6	450	8.4	1344	5.5	380	6.4	264	12.9	3539	6.8
Cape May	416	2.9	73	1.4	188	0.8	178	3.0	69	3.4	924	1.8
Cumberland	631	4.3	190	3.5	308	1.3	245	4.2	42	2.0	1416	2.7
Essex	939	6.5	593	11.0	6665	27.2	626	10.6	111	5.4	8934	17.1
Gloucester	529	3.6	162	3.0	467	1.9	211	3.6	132	6.4	1501	2.9
Hudson	934	6.4	335	6.2	2282	9.3	418	7.1	164	8.0	4133	7.9
Hunterdon	369	2.5	59	1.1	151	0.6	120	2.0	26	1.3	725	1.4
Mercer	537	3.7	356	6.6	554	2.3	329	5.6	51	2.5	1827	3.5
Middlesex	748	5.2	279	5.2	1427	5.8	393	6.7	128	6.2	2975	5.7
Monmouth	1137	7.8	631	11.7	1472	6.0	572	9.7	163	7.9	3975	7.6
Morris	913	6.3	132	2.5	816	3.3	100	1.7	74	3.6	2035	3.9
Ocean	855	5.9	263	4.9	1468	6.0	327	5.5	166	8.1	3079	5.9
Passaic	731	5.0	394	7.3	1846	7.5	410	7.0	86	4.2	3467	6.6
Salem	199	1.4	66	1.2	96	0.4	105	1.8	15	0.7	481	0.9
Somerset	483	3.3	92	1.7	347	1.4	184	3.1	29	1.4	1135	2.2
Sussex	321	2.2	58	1.1	287	1.2	44	0.7	41	2.0	751	1.4
Union	804	5.5	419	7.8	2135	8.7	420	7.1	58	2.8	3836	7.3
Warren	333	2.3	73	1.4	219	0.9	133	2.3	52	2.5	810	1.5
Drug Total	14509	100.0	5379	100.0	24484	100.0	5894	100.0	2053	100.0	52319	100.0

***Distribution of Substance Abuse Admissions by Primary Drug within County,
2003 NJ Resident Admissions***

County of Residence	Primary Drug										County Total	
	Alcohol		Cocaine		Heroin		Marijuana		Others			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Atlantic	641	29.3	160	7.3	1044	47.7	213	9.7	129	5.9	2187	100.0
Bergen	1327	40.5	426	13.0	1051	32.0	330	10.1	146	4.5	3280	100.0
Burlington	561	42.9	168	12.8	317	24.2	156	11.9	107	8.2	1309	100.0
Camden	1101	31.1	450	12.7	1344	38.0	380	10.7	264	7.5	3539	100.0
Cape May	416	45.0	73	7.9	188	20.3	178	19.3	69	7.5	924	100.0
Cumberland	631	44.6	190	13.4	308	21.8	245	17.3	42	3.0	1416	100.0
Essex	939	10.5	593	6.6	6665	74.6	626	7.0	111	1.2	8934	100.0
Gloucester	529	35.2	162	10.8	467	31.1	211	14.1	132	8.8	1501	100.0
Hudson	934	22.6	335	8.1	2282	55.2	418	10.1	164	4.0	4133	100.0
Hunterdon	369	50.9	59	8.1	151	20.8	120	16.6	26	3.6	725	100.0
Mercer	537	29.4	356	19.5	554	30.3	329	18.0	51	2.8	1827	100.0
Middlesex	748	25.1	279	9.4	1427	48.0	393	13.2	128	4.3	2975	100.0
Monmouth	1137	28.6	631	15.9	1472	37.0	572	14.4	163	4.1	3975	100.0
Morris	913	44.9	132	6.5	816	40.1	100	4.9	74	3.6	2035	100.0
Ocean	855	27.8	263	8.5	1468	47.7	327	10.6	166	5.4	3079	100.0
Passaic	731	21.1	394	11.4	1846	53.2	410	11.8	86	2.5	3467	100.0
Salem	199	41.4	66	13.7	96	20.0	105	21.8	15	3.1	481	100.0
Somerset	483	42.6	92	8.1	347	30.6	184	16.2	29	2.6	1135	100.0
Sussex	321	42.7	58	7.7	287	38.2	44	5.9	41	5.5	751	100.0
Union	804	21.0	419	10.9	2135	55.7	420	10.9	58	1.5	3836	100.0
Warren	333	41.1	73	9.0	219	27.0	133	16.4	52	6.4	810	100.0
State Total	14509	27.7	5379	10.3	24484	46.8	5894	11.3	2053	3.9	52319	100.0

Substance Abuse Admissions by Municipality and Primary Drug

January 1, 2003 to December 31, 2003

County Essex

Municipality	Primary Drug										County Total	
	Alcohol		Cocaine		Heroin		Marijuana		Others		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Belleville Town	36	17.9	12	6.0	129	64.2	15	7.5	9	4.5	201	100.0
Bloomfield Town	50	18.7	17	6.3	183	68.3	10	3.7	8	3.0	268	100.0
Caldwell Boro	6	10.7	3	5.4	39	69.6	4	7.1	4	7.1	56	100.0
Cedar Grove Twp	10	25.0	7	17.5	21	52.5	2	5.0			40	100.0
East Orange City	90	6.3	73	5.1	1148	80.9	97	6.8	11	0.8	1419	100.0
Essex Fells Boro	5	26.3			11	57.9	3	15.8			19	100.0
Fairfield Boro	9	64.3	1	7.1	4	28.6					14	100.0
Glen Ridge Boro	3	25.0			6	50.0	2	16.7	1	8.3	12	100.0
Irvington Town	54	8.7	57	9.1	447	71.7	59	9.5	6	1.0	623	100.0
Livingston Twp	37	61.7	5	8.3	12	20.0	3	5.0	3	5.0	60	100.0
Maplewood Twp	13	25.0	7	13.5	27	51.9	5	9.6			52	100.0
Millburn Twp	6	31.6	4	21.1	9	47.4					19	100.0
Montclair Town	47	23.4	34	16.9	90	44.8	26	12.9	4	2.0	201	100.0
Newark City	439	8.2	326	6.1	4179	78.5	342	6.4	38	0.7	5324	100.0
North Caldwell Boro	4	33.3	1	8.3	3	25.0	3	25.0	1	8.3	12	100.0
Nutley Town	20	22.0	6	6.6	50	54.9	7	7.7	8	8.8	91	100.0
Orange City	37	14.9	20	8.0	164	65.9	25	10.0	3	1.2	249	100.0
Roseland Boro	5	41.7	2	16.7	4	33.3	1	8.3			12	100.0
South Orange Village	8	21.6	1	2.7	21	56.8	5	13.5	2	5.4	37	100.0
Verona Boro	14	34.1	3	7.3	16	39.0	4	9.8	4	9.8	41	100.0
West Caldwell Boro	13	40.6	4	12.5	9	28.1	3	9.4	3	9.4	32	100.0
West Orange Town	30	21.7	7	5.1	88	63.8	7	5.1	6	4.3	138	100.0
Not Stated	3	21.4	3	21.4	5	35.7	3	21.4			14	100.0
County Total	939	10.5	593	6.6	6665	74.6	626	7.0	111	1.2	8934	100.0

Treatment Admissions by Municipality of Residence, Primary Drug and Age, 2003

Essex	Alcohol						Drugs						Total					
	18+		under 18		Total		18+		under 18		Total		18+		under 18		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Belleville Town	33	91.7	3	8.3	36	100.0	158	95.8	7	4.2	165	100.0	191	95.0	10	5.0	201	100.0
Bloomfield Town	50	100.0			50	100.0	214	98.6	3	1.4	217	100.0	264	98.9	3	1.1	267	100.0
Caldwell Boro	4	66.7	2	33.3	6	100.0	47	94.0	3	6.0	50	100.0	51	91.1	5	8.9	56	100.0
Cedar Grove Twp	10	100.0			10	100.0	30	100.0			30	100.0	40	100.0			40	100.0
East Orange City	90	100.0			90	100.0	1315	99.2	11	0.8	1326	100.0	1405	99.2	11	0.8	1416	100.0
Essex Fells Boro	5	100.0			5	100.0	12	85.7	2	14.3	14	100.0	17	89.5	2	10.5	19	100.0
Fairfield Boro	9	100.0			9	100.0	5	100.0			5	100.0	14	100.0			14	100.0
Glen Ridge Boro	3	100.0			3	100.0	9	100.0			9	100.0	12	100.0			12	100.0
Irvington Town	54	100.0			54	100.0	564	99.1	5	0.9	569	100.0	618	99.2	5	0.8	623	100.0
Livingston Twp	37	100.0			37	100.0	21	91.3	2	8.7	23	100.0	58	96.7	2	3.3	60	100.0
Maplewood Twp	13	100.0			13	100.0	38	97.4	1	2.6	39	100.0	51	98.1	1	1.9	52	100.0
Millburn Twp	6	100.0			6	100.0	13	100.0			13	100.0	19	100.0			19	100.0
Montclair Town	45	95.7	2	4.3	47	100.0	139	90.3	15	9.7	154	100.0	184	91.5	17	8.5	201	100.0
Newark City	425	96.8	14	3.2	439	100.0	4771	98.0	95	2.0	4866	100.0	5196	97.9	109	2.1	5305	100.0
North Caldwell Boro	4	100.0			4	100.0	5	62.5	3	37.5	8	100.0	9	75.0	3	25.0	12	100.0
Nutley Town	19	95.0	1	5.0	20	100.0	66	93.0	5	7.0	71	100.0	85	93.4	6	6.6	91	100.0
Orange City	37	100.0			37	100.0	210	99.1	2	0.9	212	100.0	247	99.2	2	0.8	249	100.0
Roseland Boro	5	100.0			5	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	7	100.0	11	91.7	1	8.3	12	100.0
South Orange Village	8	100.0			8	100.0	29	100.0			29	100.0	37	100.0			37	100.0
Verona Boro	14	100.0			14	100.0	24	88.9	3	11.1	27	100.0	38	92.7	3	7.3	41	100.0
West Caldwell Boro	9	69.2	4	30.8	13	100.0	17	89.5	2	10.5	19	100.0	26	81.3	6	18.8	32	100.0
West Orange Town	30	100.0			30	100.0	107	99.1	1	0.9	108	100.0	137	99.3	1	0.7	138	100.0
Not Stated	3	100.0			3	100.0	9	81.8	2	18.2	11	100.0	12	85.7	2	14.3	14	100.0
Total	913	97.2	26	2.8	939	100.0	7809	98.0	163	2.0	7972	100.0	8722	97.9	189	2.1	8911	100.0

**Estimated Number of People in Need of Treatment by County and Drug Type
(1998 estimates)**

County	Lifetime Need for Alcohol Treatment	Current Need for Heroin Treatment	Current Need for Cocaine Treatment	Need for Other Illicit Drug Treatment	Combined Current Need for Illicit Drug Treatment	Combined Need for Alcohol and Illicit Drug Treatment
Atlantic	13,416	3,624	4,792	5,070	13,486	26,902
Bergen	65,230	4,511	5,479	4,426	14,416	79,646
Burlington	10,640	1,846	4,420	4,437	10,703	21,343
Camden	33,167	6,530	8,109	5,225	19,864	53,031
Cape May	6,640	830	1,174	1,895	3,899	10,539
Cumberland	9,700	1,012	2,506	1,554	5,072	14,772
Essex	26,637	22,750	10,427	6,968	40,145	66,782
Gloucester	9,253	1,648	3,050	2,204	6,902	16,155
Hudson	33,652	8,703	7,749	5,662	22,114	55,766
Hunterdon	5,026	656	641	1,362	2,659	7,685
Mercer	25,175	2,204	7,081	3,878	13,163	38,338
Middlesex	41,194	6,289	6,181	4,231	16,701	57,895
Monmouth	37,528	3,796	9,174	7,399	20,369	57,897
Morris	20,377	2,656	2,282	1,799	6,737	27,114
Ocean	39,622	2,955	3,746	4,130	10,831	50,453
Passaic	21,036	6,102	6,182	4,593	16,877	37,913
Salem	4,470	186	1,316	663	2,165	6,635
Somerset	13,759	1,356	1,961	1,873	5,190	18,949
Sussex	10,500	573	702	1,709	2,984	13,484
Union	17,369	7,714	5,487	3,668	16,869	34,238
Warren	8,827	412	1,282	889	2,583	11,410
Total	453,218	86,353	93,741	73,635	253,729	706,947

Estimates of lifetime need for alcohol treatment based on data from the New Jersey 1998 Telephone Household Survey.

Estimates of current need for illicit drug treatment based on capture-recapture analysis of data from the Alcohol and Drug Abuse Data System (ADADS): 1996-1998.